

ASSOCIATION EUROPÉENNE DES MÉDECINS DES HÔPITAUX EUROPEAN ASSOCIATION OF SENIOR HOSPITAL PHYSICIANS EUROPÄISCHE VEREINIGUNG DER LEITENDEN KRANKENHAUSÄRZTE EUROPESE VERENIGING VAN STAFARTSEN DEN EUROPÆISKE OVERLÆGEFORENING EYPΩΠΑΪΚΟΣ ΣΥΛΛΟΓΟΣ ΝΟΣΟΚΟΜΕΙΑΚΩΝ ΙΔΤΡΩΝ ΔΙΕΥΘΎΝΤΩΝ ASSOCIAZIONE EUROPEA DEI MEDICI OSPEDALIERI DEN EUROPEISKE OVERLEGEFORENING ASSOCIAÇAO EUROPEIA DOS MÉDICOS HOSPITALARES ASOCIACIÓN EUROPEA DE MÉDICOS DE HOSPITALES EUROPEISKA ÖVERLÄKARFÖRENINGEN EVROPSKO ZDRŽENJE BOLNIŠNIČNIH ZDRAVINIKOV EUROPSKA ASOCIACIA NEMOCNICNÝCH LEKAROV EUROPSKA UDRUGA BOLNIČKIH LIJEČNIKA EBPOΠΕЙСКА АСОЦИАЦИЯ НА СТАРШИТЕ БОЛНИЧНИ ЛЕКАРИ

Document:	AEMH 09-002
Title:	Secretary General's Activity Report
Author:	AEMH European Secretariat
Purpose:	Information
Distribution:	AEMH Member Delegations
Date :	22 January 2009

AEMH Secretary General's Activity Report 2008

The tasks and duties of the AEMH European Secretariat have not changed since the last report. The FEMS activity has though considerably increased and thus the workload.

Some AEMH delegates have requested to receive more summarized information instead of extensive documents, which I try to follow as much as possible, as I consider this request justified and understandable. But there is a lack of time and priority is to be given to up-to-date news.

The activity report is a listing of events I attended during 2008. It was a very eventful year, especially under the French presidency. And Paris is only a 1h 20 from Paris! Most meetings are more "networking" opportunities intending to make the AEMH seen in Brussels and amongst healthcare stakeholders. Some conferences, which would have deserved a report on their own, are summarized here below. More extensive information and relevant documents are of course available on request.

Date	Organisation/ contact/	Event
	venue	
23 January	Claire Herbert, Project	Preparation of AEMH Conference 2008
2008	leader HPCB, health	
	Professionals crossing	
	borders	
26 January	FEMS	Board Meeting Paris
2008		
2 February	AEMH	Board Brussels
2008		
13 February	EHPI – HOPE Brussels	Meeting of European Health Professionals
2008		and Institutions
6 March 2008	European Parliament	EU Environment and Health Action plan
18 April 2008	UEMS 50 th anniversary	Conference "Building on solid
		foundations to improve specialist
		healthcare for European citizens"
1-3 May 2008	AEMH, Zagreb	Conference and plenary
15-14 May	FEMS, Prague	General Assembly
2008		
13-14 June	CPME, Brussels	Sub-committee and Board Meeting
2008		
24 June 2008	Ian Powell, Director	Visit request during EU tour
	ASMS, Ass. of Salaried	
	Medical Specialists, New	
	Zealand	
1 July 2008	EP Brussels	"Which mobility between neighbours"
	MEP Isler Béguin	
29 July 2008	Titanium, Strasbourg	FEMS website training
11 September	EP Brussels, Council of EU	Roundtable "High quality healthcare in

2008	Dentists & CPME	EU
17 September	OECD + European	Conference "Improving Health Systems
2008	Commission, Brussels	efficiency"
2-4 October	FEMS, Warsaw	General Assembly
2008		
7 October	EU Committee of the	Workshop "Regions working for
2008	Regions,	sustainable health systems – shift to
	Brussels	prevention"
8 October	Open Days	Workshop "Regional innovation for a
2008		healthier Europe"
9 October		Workshop "e-health"
2008		_
13-14 October	EU Presidency,	Conference "Europe for Patients"
	Institut Pasteur, Paris	
15 October	Prof Degos, Marie	Opening of the Brussels office of the
	Colegrave-Juge	French Chamber
24-25 October	CPME, London	Sub-committee and Board Meeting
		London
13 November	IOM -International Office	Launch of EU Project "MoHProf" –
	for Migration	Mobility of Health professionals
27 November	EPHA – European Public	Conference "Public Health: What Next for
	Health Alliance / WHO	Europe?"
	Brussels	
28 November	EU Presidency, Salon	Conference "HPRO Card: the European
	Hoche Paris	Health Professional Card"
8 December	"Friends of Europe",	Conference "Long Live Europe: Shaping
	Brussels	our Healthcare Revolution"
10 December	European Commission	Launch of the Green Paper on the
		European Workforce for Health
11 December	European Commission	EU Open Health Forum 2008
		"Developing and Implementing health in
		the European Union"
11 December	EU Presidency, EU	Conference "Health Systems Governance
	Observatory, Brussels	in Europe; the Role of EU Law and
		Policy"
15 December	European Parliament	Euro-demonstration (vote EWTD)
	Strasbourg	

REPORTS FROM SOME 2008 MEETINGS

13 February	EHPI – HOPE Brussels	Meeting of European Health Professionals
2008		and Institutions

EHPI – HOPE Brussels

This meeting of European Health Professionals and Institutions (HOPE, CPME, EAHP, FEMS, UEMS, AEMH) takes place twice a year.

Topic: Health Services Directives

Brian Edwards stated that the commission has still not published the directive proposal, although at least 6 different unofficial versions of the directive circulated. He confronted the group with the question whether there is at all a need for it, as it concerns finally only a small number of persons. Do we want and need a health Services Directive?

CPME SG Lisette Tiddens-Engwirda firmly answered YES and informed on the press release drafted in common with the European Patients Forum on 8 February, which is an appeal in favour of a directive. Patients want to be treated close to their homes but they must be able to seek care abroad if necessary or by free choice. Free movement of patients and health professionals must be recognized and protected.

AEMH President, Raymond Lies agreed that a directive is needed in order to stop depending on decisions of the ECJ. The costs of treatments differ too much in the member states.

The group discussed the political reasons for the delay of the publication.

FEMS President Dr Claude Wetzel informed that not only the Socialists MEPs opposed the directive but also the PPE. The reason is that the Commission tries to become a regulatory body competing with the Parliament.

The group questioned on common actions and discussed the elements to be picked up: mobility of health professionals, rare disease centres, emergencies, ambulatory care, e-health.

18 April 2008	UEMS 50 th anniversary	Conference "Building on solid foundations to
		improve specialist healthcare for European
		citizens"

UEMS celebrated its 50th anniversary with a Conference entitled "Building on solid foundations to improve specialist healthcare for European citizens", which was attended by around 200 persons.

Speakers from the European Commission and Parliament, the World Federation of Medical Education, the Royal College of Physicians and UEMS lectured on various subjects such as Patients safety, migration of healthcare professionals, the EWTD and of course CME/CPD and the European Accreditation Council (EACCME).

Furthermore, the role of the UEMS in doctors' CME/CPD and its contribution to the EU policy debate took a great place in the conference.

On 19 April 2008, the **UEMS Council** meeting accounted the greatest number of delegates ever and demonstrated the strength of its medical sections. The UEMS is a privileged partner of the European Commission for the professional recognition of medical specialties.

The UEMS President drafted a document on the **UEMS strategy 2008**, which was edited in a leaflet and distributed to all participants.

15-14 May	FEMS, Prague	General Assembly
2008		

FEMS adopted the following documents:

-Motion to support the protest activities of the Bulgarian Medical Association

FEMS expressed full support to the physicians in Bulgaria for their demands for adequate funding of the healthcare system and decent basic salary

- Resolution on the Reform of the Czech Health Care System

FEMS supported the protest organized by physicians and other medical professionals against the reform for privatization of the Czech health care system.

13-14 June	CPME, Brussels	Sub-committee and Board Meeting
2008		

CPME Subcommittees and Board met on 13 and 14 June 2008 in Brussels.

Commissioner Androula Vassiliou gave a speech in which she emphasised the need for the Commission to closely collaborate with European doctors' and patients' organisations.

The CPME Board adopted the following policy documents:

Position on the EPSCO Council political agreement regarding the Revision of the European Working Time Directive

In the statement which has been drafted in collaboration by all EMOs, CPME finally phrased "CPME and the other EMOs", which was inacceptable for UEMS. The other EMOs agreed to accept for the sake of the cause to speak with one voice. Nevertheless, AEMH protested in a common letter with FEMS.

Position paper on Access to healthcare for undocumented migrants

The CPME believes that no one should be deprived of their right of access to facilities for the treatment of illness, rehabilitation of health and prevention. The ethical obligation for doctors is to provide healthcare services to anyone in need of such services.

Statement on Organ donation and transplantation

The CPME welcomes the European Commission's intention to adopt a Directive and

- -to establish a EU-wide promotion programme on organ donation;
- -to develop measures for aligning the conditions for providing transplantation services in the Member States, with the aim to guarantee that these services are comparable in the EU. fight against organ trafficking.

Resolution on EU smoking ban in EU public places

The CPME reiterates its call for an EU smoking ban in all EU public

1 July 2008	EP Brussels	"Which mobility between neighbours"
	MEP Isler Béguin	

This was the first meeting at the first day of the French Presidency organized to examine contradiction of the principles governing the European Neighbourhood Policy: on one side opening, and on the other strengthening of the borders of the EU. Free movement of goods is known to be easier regulated than free movement of persons.

11 September	EP Brussels, Council of EU	Roundtable "High quality healthcare in EU"
2008	Dentists & CPME	

The focus of the roundtable was the Commission's recent proposal for a Directive on the Application of Patients' Rights in Cross-Border Healthcare. The purpose was to bring together Commission officials, MEPs and stakeholders to discuss in a wider institutional and political framework. **Commissioner Vassiliou** characterized the draft Directive as the most important initiative in the health sector during the current Commission's mandate. The proposed legal framework was structured around three main areas. First, it reaffirmed the common principles of all EU health systems: universality, equity, access to good quality health care and solidarity. Second, the Directive clarified the entitlements of patients and related conditions to receive healthcare in another Member

State. Third, the Directive established a new framework for European cooperation in key areas for the future.

Mrs. Vassiliou concluded by stressing that the purpose of the Directive was to help patients receive appropriate healthcare wherever they are without changing the rules or the management of Member States' health care systems.

Bernard Merkel, DG SANCO emphasized that only 1 percent of patients currently sought treatment abroad, as most people preferred to be treated close to home, and that the Commission did not anticipate this number to increase substantially as a result of the Directive.

MEP Vergnaud (PES) cautioned against unnecessary complexities in the text, particularly when defining criteria for reimbursement of costs. She also pointed to unclear definitions, as "undue delay" and "hospital care", and encouraged health professionals to provide input. She felt that prior authorization should be compulsory for all cross-border healthcare to avoid creating a 2-speed system in which wealthier patients could afford to travel abroad and pay for healthcare up front, while less affluent patients would be obliged to wait for authorization.

CPME President Dr Michael Wilks pointed out that efficient information systems for both patients and physicians are essential to support cross-border care. He also underlined the importance of ehealth and IT issues in providing good information to patients.

CED President Dr Orlando Monteiro da Silva (dentists) focused on establishing criteria for European Reference Networks. He voiced his concerns on how to set standards for quality, which he said is difficult to measure.

EPF President Dr Anders Olauson (patients) stressed that patient always prefer to receive treatments as close as possible to their home and in their mother tongue. Nevertheless, if their condition is severe or their disease is rare, it is crucial that they can access treatment abroad. To achieve this goal, it will be important to focus on the provision of information to patients: make the information understandable and easy to access.

The panelists concluded that there was a European dimension to healthcare, but what was missing was a master plan for a straightforward policy in medium and long term, as there was no proper legal basis for health policy at EU level.

17 September	OECD + European	Conference "Improving Health Systems
2008	Commission, Brussels	efficiency"

The overarching aim of the conference was to explore policies leading to more rational use of resources in the health care sector. The key question was "How can health systems improve efficiency of resource use and, thereby, help ensure the financial sustainability of health care systems." The audience was composed mainly by national administrations of member states searching ways to improve health system performance through improved cost efficiency, e.g. strengthening primary care provision, shifting to outpatient care, increasing the productivity and quality of inpatient care, increasing the use of e-health.

The pharmaceutical sector was challenged on the pricing policies as spending on drugs continues to rise. Timely and accurate health information was considered to be key factor to improve the quality of medical care.

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24-25 October	CPME, London	Sub-committee and Board Meeting London

This was the first meeting without France, Spain and Italy, which overshadowed the whole meeting and raised some vehement discussions. A strategy working group to reflect on the future of CPME was established

Policies adopted by the CPME Board meeting 25 October 2008 CPME statement on the global and European shortage of physicians: proposals for a common European Strategy The EU Member States should, by cooperating and communicating, strive to keep a balance between the added value of internationally qualified physicians and the sustainability of the individual national health systems.

CPME Statements on e-health:

- Consent and confidentiality
- Cross-border mobility, e-prescription, telemedicine and future applications

CPME Commitments on mental health and well-being

CPME Support to the End Water Poverty Campaign

CPME considers that **communication training** must be prioritised and be part of the doctors' lifelong learning.

7 -9 October	EU Committee of the	Workshop "Regions working for sustainable
2008	Regions,	health systems – shift to prevention"
	Brussels	Workshop "Regional innovation for a
	Open Days	healthier Europe"
		Workshop "e-health"

At the 1st workshop **Commissioner Vassiliou** stated the health inequalities in the EU, attested by a gap of 18 years in life expectancy. She also informed on the launch of the campaign "Europe for patients". Health systems invest in treating diseases not in prevention, which should change. Health care falls under the subsidiarity principal, but via the regional funds 5 billion Euros are made available. A speaker from Siemens reminded that healthcare is an important economic factor, as it is the biggest industry. Health should be seen as a productive not a spending sector.

R. Madelin from the commission called for a political decision to join a platform on public-private initiative

Concerning e-health, the big concern is the interoperability of the different systems. E-prescription has been implemented in three countries. Austria seems having solved the problem: 270 IT systems supplied by 70 manufacturers connect 270 hospitals, 700 institutions, 1200 pharmacies and 15000 GPs and specialists.

Telemedicine is supposed to grow in Europe by 19% between 2007 and 2012.

13-14 October	EU Presidency,	Conference "Europe for Patients"
	Institut Pasteur, Paris	

The organization of a conference on **European health at the service of patients**, under the auspices of the French Presidency of the Council of the European Union, originated from the wish to: highlight the added value of EU action on health issues; compare the progress achieved with patients' expectations and the forthcoming challenges.

With over **420 participants** registered and almost **50 speakers**, the conference achieved its objectives in terms of sharing information, raising the awareness of patients and professionals and giving them a forum for expression. The representatives of the Member States, the Commission and the Parliament emphasized the points of convergence around three major axes:

- improved communication and information
- continued collaboration between Member States, particularly in the area of rare diseases and cross-border care
- enhanced exchanges of knowledge and best practices, including at political level.

The official recognition of the 18 April as the European Day of Patients' Rights, could be an opportunity to make further EU advances along these lines.

Amongst the speakers: French Health Minister Roselyne Bachelot, MEPs Françoise Grossetête, Evelyne Gebhardt, John Bowis Andrezj Rys, DG Sanco, MEP, Prof Laurent Degos (HAS),

Michael Wilks (CPME), Paul de Raeve (EFN), Pascal Garel (HOPE); Willy Palm (WHO Europe), several representative from patients' organizations, and many others.

13 November	IOM -International Office for	Launch of EU Project "MoHProf" – Mobility
	Migration	of Health professionals

The Scientific Institute of the German Medical Association (WIAD), and the IOM invited to launch a project funded by the European Commission "Mobility of health professionals". The general objective of this 3 year project is to research current trends of mobility of health professionals to, from and within the EU.

It appeared that WHO is working on a similar project.

might simplify this in the future.

This gives the impression that many projects are launched and funded without consultation of other institutions.

Elizabeth Kidd from DG Sanco announce the Green paper on EU health workforce, stating that 1 from 10 workers in the EU is working in the health sector. 70 % of the healthcare budget is spent on salaries.

28 November	EU Presidency, Salon Hoche	Conference "HPRO Card: the European
	Paris	Health Professional Card"

The invitations were sent by the French Chamber, which organized the CEOM meeting prior to this conference, which was well attended by more than 200 participants from 24 countries.

The project HPRO Card is funded by the Commission since March 2008 by a 300,000 Euro grant. The objective is to improve the free movement of health professional within the scope of the Directive 2005/35/CE; to follow-up on CME and ensure patients' safety. It concerns the five health professionals of the directive, i.e. dentists, nurses, mid-wives, doctors and pharmacists.

MEP Stefano Zappala, who has been the rapporteur of the directive in European Parliament, considered the HPRO card as technical translation of the political intention of the directive.

Pamela Brumter, DG Internal Market, stated that although free movement is possible, the complexity of the administrative obligations slow the procedures. She hopes that the HPRO card

The existing European IMI project (Internal Market Information System) allows the dialogue between competent authorities with help of a questionnaire whereas the HPRO card will allow connection to data bases. The two projects are therefore considered to be complementary. The interoperability of the different electronic systems must be guaranteed by international standards. Participants also worried about the sensitive problem of secure data protection.

10 December	European Commission	Launch of the Green Paper on the European
		Workforce for Health

The Green paper had been announced long ahead and an unofficial version circulated since September.

Robert Madelin, Director DG Sanco opened the meeting and advocated ethical recruitment. **Paul de Raeve** (EFN) for the nurses' perspective, evoked gender equality, ageing and the non-attractivity of the profession. **Christiane Wiskow** from the International Labour Organisation, alerted on the lack of health worker (4 million are missing) and the direct lin between working conditions and retention. The roead to retention is the social dialogue.

Andrzej Rys, DG Sanco and Otmar Kloiber from the WMA summed up the key concerns: Attractiveness of the profession (salary, working conditions), mobility, competition, planning well ahead (it takes 12 years to train a doctor), entrepreneurship (increase efficiency), productivity, ageing workforces...

The commission invites stakeholder to take part in the consultation, which closes 31 March 2009. The commission will decide according to the outcome whether action is needed.

11 December	European Commission	EU Open Health Forum 2008 "Developing
		and Implementing health in the European
		Union"

Unfortunately, this important event was scheduled at the same time as a high level conference. It was organized in round tables:

- 1. Challenges for implementing the EU health strategy.
- 2. Health lifestyle for young people
- 3. Europe for Patients
- 4. Maximising Health Benefits for citizens through New Technologies
- 5. Reducing inequalities in health the Way Forward

11 December	EU Presidency, EU	Conference "Health Systems Governance in
	Observatory, Brussels	Europe; the Role of EU Law and Policy"

Five European health Ministers attended, Laurette Onkelinx (BE), Ulla Schmidt (DE), Melinda Medgyaszai (HU) Bernat Soria Escoms (ES), Mars di Bartolomeo (LU) and discussed together with Health Commissioner Androulla Vassiliou on "Health Systems and the EU: Prospects and challenges".

The conference presented the main findings of a study (300 pages), which will be published in February 2009 in its final version in book form. The book will provide policy-makers with a compelling and rigorous analysis of the real and potential impacts of EU-level policies on the national healthcare systems, highlighting the need to balance economic and social priorities.

The conference speakers, a team of high level experts, provided a comprehensive overview and multidisciplinary analysis of the developments related to EU law and policies that have an impact on national healthcare systems, such as

- -Health care and the EU: a legal and policy-making perspective
- -Potential implications of EU competition law for national health systems
- -Pharmaceutical products
- -Free movements of patients
- -Free movement of health services and professionals
- -EU law and voluntary health insurance

The programme and presentations of the speakers can be found http://www.ose.be/hcconference2008/fr/index.htm